

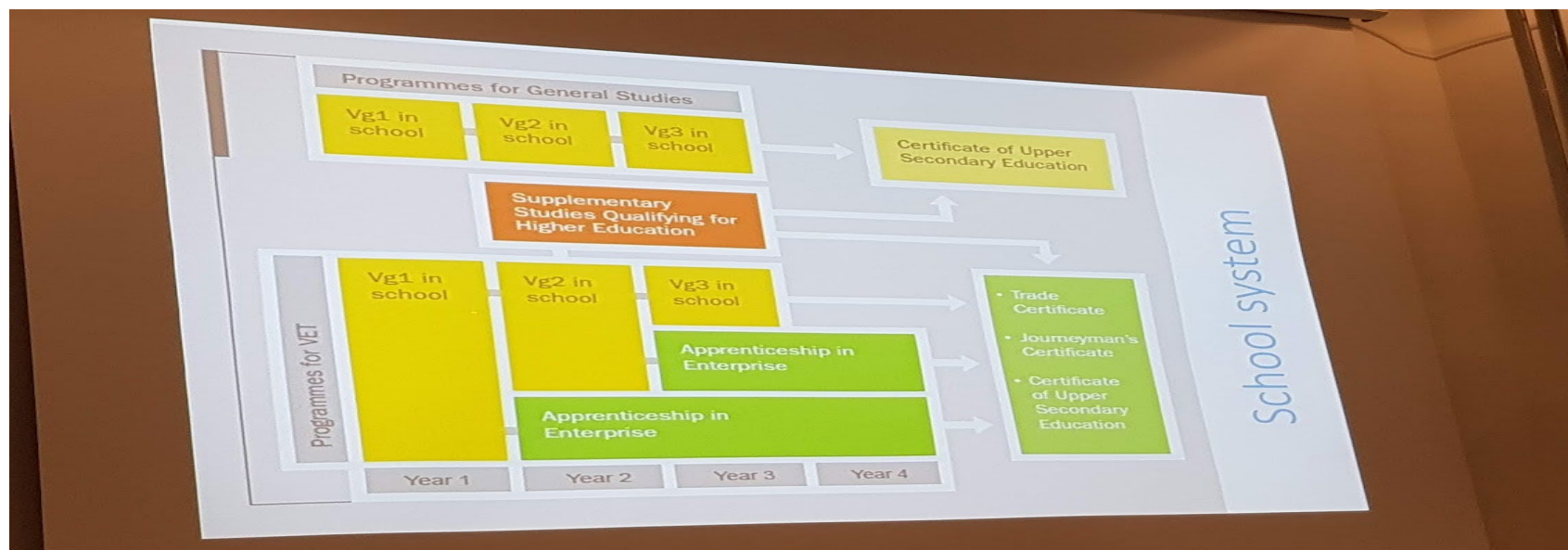
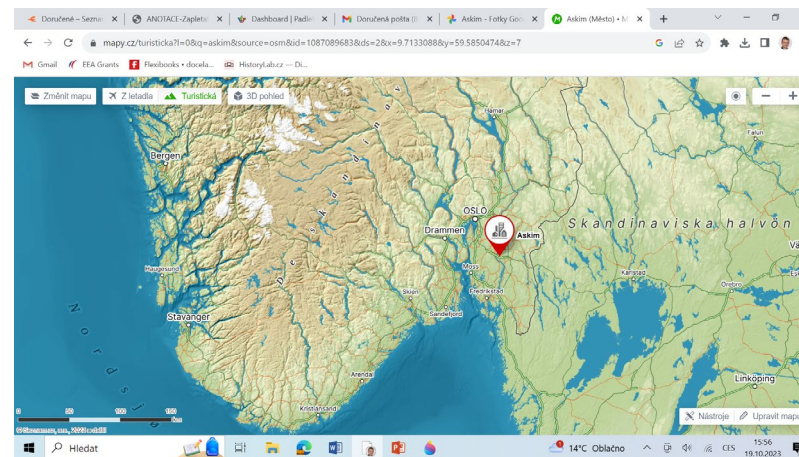
VÝUKA NA NORSKÉ ŠKOLE

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EVROPSKÝ TÝDEN
ODBORNÝCH
DOVEDNOSTÍ

Askim videregående skole



Výuka: základy TIL a kapitoly z českých dějin



Výuka: základy TIL a kapitoly z českých dějin



Metodologie

The screenshot shows a web browser window with multiple tabs. The active tab is a Padlet workspace titled "Pavel Tichý and TIL". The workspace is divided into four groups, each containing a list of links to other Padlets. The links are organized by lesson (Lesson 1, Lesson 2, Lesson 3). The browser's address bar shows the URL: <https://padlet.com/petrzapletal/pavel-tich-and-til-z19ezk3nlbxqef2p>. The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows the time as 16:13 on 19.10.2023, and the weather as 14°C and cloudy.

Padlet Workspace: Pavel Tichý and TIL

Dividing into groups

GROUP 1

- Links to Padlets
- Lesson 1: <https://padlet.com/petrzapletal/f6o8bowndurjhds3>
- Lesson 2: <https://padlet.com/petrzapletal/awgle4hzb8zam8lb>
- Lesson 3: <https://padlet.com/petrzapletal/v6cwu8tt1pxy02bz>

GROUP 2

- Links to Padlets
- Lesson 1: <https://padlet.com/petrzapletal/juo8dscwlkjzodcf>
- Lesson 2: <https://padlet.com/petrzapletal/y5jpyusfdvp8voi>
- Lesson 3: <https://padlet.com/petrzapletal/b99hes9r3j8n17fy>

GROUP 3

- Links to Padlets
- Lesson 1: <https://padlet.com/petrzapletal/5x1dp9z22ptvqdf9>
- Lesson 2: <https://padlet.com/petrzapletal/igostrbax2qzcmnc>
- Lesson 3: <https://padlet.com/petrzapletal/d1rnf6v7vkfxgw2a>

GROUP 4

- Links to Padlets
- Lesson 1: <https://padlet.com/petrzapletal/7rjknkgh3wyk7tto>
- Lesson 2: <https://padlet.com/petrzapletal/en1ejxxlcxlnstt>
- Lesson 3: <https://padlet.com/petrzapletal/7I024i6vzz4w12i1>



Rozdělení do skupin



Metodologie

The screenshot shows a web browser window with a Padlet lesson board. The browser's address bar displays the URL: cs.padlet.com/petrzapletal/lesson-2-group-2-y5jpzyusfdvp8voi. The Padlet board is titled "LESSON 2 - Group 2" and contains four cards, each with a photo and a text prompt:

- Card 1:** Photo of a man in a suit. Prompt: "Consider the sentence: 'The Norwegian prime minister is the leader of the Labour Party.' Who are we talking about?" Comments: Arthur 1yr (Jonas Gahr Støre), Johannes 1yr (jonas gahr store).
- Card 2:** Photo of a woman. Prompt: "Consider another sentence: 'The former Norwegian prime minister was the leader of the Conservative Party.' Who are we talking about?" Comments: Arthur 1yr (Erna Solberg), Johannes 1yr (Erna solberg).
- Card 3:** Photo of a man with glasses. Prompt: "Consider the sentence: 'The Czech prime minister was formerly a rector and a political scientist.' Who are we talking about?" Comments: Arthur 1yr (Petr Fiala), Johannes 1yr (Petr Fiala).
- Card 4:** Photo of a hand holding a Samsung Galaxy phone. Prompt: "Consider the sentence: 'My mobile phone was made in Vietnam.' What are we talking about?" Comments: Arthur 1yr (Cheap production), Arthur 1yr (poor work conditions), Johannes 1yr (extreme child labour).

The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows the time as 16:31 on 19.10.2023 and the temperature as 16°C.



Procvičování 1

Metodologie

LESSON 3 - Group 4
Extensions vs. Intensions

Transparent Intensional Logic

- * Transparent Intensional Logic (TIL) = Tichý's logical system
- * The main topic: Semantics: What do we talk about? What are the meanings of natural language expressions and sentences?
- * Extensions and **Intensions**
- * Reference and **Denotation**
- * Frege's Bedeutung und Sinn

Type of intensions

- * individuals vs. **individual offices**
- * classes vs. **properties**
- * truth values vs. **propositions**
- * intensions as functions (= mappings) from possible worlds and times to the given extensions

Intensions: Properties

Consider the sentence: "Jonas Gahr Støre is a millionaire."
What does it mean?

Extensionalist logic: Jonas Gahr Støre is a member of class of millionaires: {Jonas Gahr Støre, Bjørn Kjos}

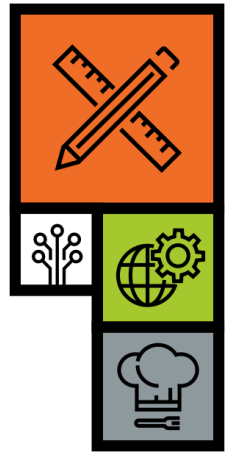
Intensionalist logic: Jonas Gahr Støre has some specific **property** (= attribute, feature) which we can define as a function (mapping) from possible worlds and times to the given classes of individuals

Intensions: Propositions

And what does the whole sentence "Jonas Gahr Støre is a millionaire" mean?

Extensionalist logic: It expresses the specific truth value (T)

Intensionalist logic: It expresses the specific **proposition** (= claim, statement), which we can define as a function (mapping) from possible worlds and times to the truth values (T/F).



Procvičování 2

Dopad a přínosy

- Prohloubení spolupráce mezi školami
- Výukové metody – vzájemná inspirace (in-depth topics, softwarové nástroje)
- Porovnání vzdělávacích systémů
- Přístup „clare et distincte“
- Cvičení měkkých dovedností



**Děkuji
za pozornost**

Petr Zapletal

